

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X  
WALTER BRAVO,

Plaintiff,

-against-

**AMENDED  
COMPLAINT**

10 CV 2510  
(NGG)(VVP)

Jury Trial Demanded

CITY OF NEW YORK, PETER TAM, KEITH MCDOWELL,  
and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 10, individually and in their  
official capacities, (the names John and Jane Doe being fictitious,  
as the true names are presently unknown),

Defendants.  
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Plaintiff WALTER BRAVO, by his attorneys, Leventhal & Klein, LLP, complaining of  
the defendants, respectfully alleges as follows:

**Preliminary Statement**

1. Plaintiff bring this action for compensatory damages, punitive damages and  
attorney's fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981, 1983 and 1988 for violations of his civil rights, as  
said rights are secured by said statutes and the Constitutions of the State of New York and the  
United States. Plaintiff also asserts supplemental state law claims.

**JURISDICTION**

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981, 1983 and 1988, and the  
Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

3. Jurisdiction is found upon 28 U.S.C. §§1331, 1343 and 1367.

**VENUE**

4. Venue is properly laid in the Eastern District of New York under 28 U.S.C. §

1391(b), in that this is the District in which the claim arose.

### **JURY DEMAND**

5. Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury of all issues in this matter pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38 (b).

### **PARTIES**

6. Plaintiff WALTER BRAVO is a forty-eight year old Puerto Rican American citizen who resides in Queens, New York.

7. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.

8. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK maintains the New York City Police Department (hereinafter referred to as "NYPD"), a duly authorized public authority and/or police department, authorized to perform all functions of a police department as per the applicable sections of the aforementioned municipal corporation, CITY OF NEW YORK.

9. That at all times hereinafter mentioned, the individually named defendants PETER TAM, KEITH MCDOWELL, and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 10, were duly sworn police officers of said department and were acting under the supervision of said department and according to their official duties.

10. That at all times hereinafter mentioned the defendants, either personally or through their employees, were acting under color of state law and/or in compliance with the official rules, regulations, laws, statutes, customs, usages and/or practices of the State of New York and/or the City of New York.

11. Each and all of the acts of the defendants alleged herein were done by said defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW

YORK.

### FACTS

12. On March 5, 2009, plaintiff was a lawful invitee of Manuel Rivas inside 2215 Pitkin Avenue, Brooklyn, New York. At approximately 9:45 p.m., plaintiff exited 2215 Pitkin Avenue and was a lawful pedestrian in front of said location, when the defendant police officers grabbed plaintiff, shoved him against a wall, repeatedly struck him with a hard object on his arm and neck, pushed him to the ground, and kned him on his back. The defendants illegally searched plaintiff and placed handcuffs on plaintiff's wrists.

13. The defendant officers transported plaintiff to an NYPD precinct where plaintiff was imprisoned and subjected to a humiliating and unlawful strip search. The defendants compelled plaintiff to remove all his clothing, squat and cough.

14. The defendants eventually transported plaintiff to Kings County Central Booking. While plaintiff was moved in Kings County Central Booking, a defendant officer pushed plaintiff. When plaintiff asked said defendant why he pushed him, said defendant grabbed plaintiff, pushed him against a wall, choked him, and stated in sum and substance, I'll kill you.

15. Thereafter, defendant officers subjected plaintiff to a second humiliating and unlawful strip search. The defendants compelled plaintiff to remove all his clothing, squat and cough.

16. Plaintiff was imprisoned until March 7, 2009 when plaintiff was arraigned in Kings County Criminal Court on baseless charges filed under docket number 2009KN0180729; said charges having been filed based on the false allegations of defendant TAM. Defendant TAM falsely alleged that the defendant had trespassed at 2215 Pitkin Avenue. The defendants initiated said prosecution with malice, and otherwise caused said prosecution to be commenced

against plaintiff for the purpose of obtaining a collateral objective outside the legitimate ends of the legal process, to wit: to cover up the above mentioned acts of brutality and abuse of authority.

17. The malicious prosecution compelled plaintiff to return to Court on April 6, 2009, when the Kings County District Attorney moved to dismiss the false charges filed against plaintiff and the criminal docket was dismissed and sealed in Kings County Criminal Court.

18. All of the above occurred while other NYPD officers failed to intervene in the illegal conduct described herein.

19. All of the above occurred as a direct result of the unconstitutional policies, customs or practices of the City of New York, including, without limitation, the inadequate screening, hiring, retaining, training, and supervising its employees, and due to discrimination against plaintiff due to his race and/or nationality.

20. The aforesaid event is not an isolated incident. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is aware (from lawsuits, notices of claims, and complaints filed with the NYPD's Internal Affair Bureau, and the CITY OF NEW YORK's Civilian Complaint Review Board) that many NYPD officers are insufficiently trained on the proper way to use force and investigate individuals who are present in buildings, and have repeatedly arrested individuals for trespassing in buildings in which said individuals were lawfully present.

21. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is further aware that such improper training has often resulted in a deprivation of civil rights. Despite such notice, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has failed to take corrective action. This failure caused the officers in the present case to violate the plaintiff's civil rights.

22. Moreover, upon information and belief, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK was

aware, prior to the incident, that the individual defendants lacked the objectivity, temperament, maturity, discretion, and disposition to be employed as police officers. Despite such notice, defendant CITY of NEW YORK has retained these officers, and failed to adequately train and supervise them.

23. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO sustained, *inter alia*, physical injuries, emotional distress, embarrassment, humiliation, and deprivation of his constitutional rights.

### **Federal Claims**

#### **AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Deprivation of Rights Under 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 and 1983)**

24. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs "1" through "23" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

25. All of the aforementioned acts of defendants, their agents, servants and employees were carried out under the color of state law.

26. All of the aforementioned acts deprived plaintiff WALTER BRAVO, a member of a racial minority, of the rights, privileges and immunities guaranteed to citizens of the United States by the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States of America, and in violation of 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 and 1983.

27. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, with the entire actual and/or apparent authority attendant thereto, and with the intent to discriminate on the basis of race.

28. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, pursuant to the customs, usages, practices,

procedures, and the rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, all under the supervision of ranking officers of said department.

29. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(False Arrest/Unlawful Imprisonment under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

30. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "29" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

31. Defendants arrested plaintiff WALTER BRAVO without probable cause, causing him to be detained against his will for an extended period of time and subjected to physical restraints.

32. Defendants caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be falsely arrested and unlawfully imprisoned.

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Excessive Force under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

33. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "32" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

34. The level of force employed by defendants was excessive, objectively unreasonable and otherwise in violation of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO'S constitutional rights.

35. As a result of the aforementioned conduct of defendants, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was subjected to excessive force and sustained physical and emotional injuries.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Unlawful Strip Search under 42 U.S.C. §1983)**

36. Plaintiffs repeat, reiterate and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "35" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

37. Defendants strip searched plaintiff WALTER BRAVO in the absence of reasonable individualized suspicion that plaintiff was in possession of weapons or contraband at the time he was searched.

38. Defendants thereby caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be deprived of his right to be free from unlawful strip searches.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Malicious Prosecution under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

39. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "38" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

40. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

41. Defendants caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be prosecuted without any probable cause until the charges were dismissed on or about April 6, 2009.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Malicious Abuse of Process under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

42. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "41" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

43. Defendants issued criminal process against plaintiff WALTER BRAVO by causing his arrest and prosecution in Kings County Criminal Court.

44. Defendants caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be arrested and prosecuted in

order to obtain a collateral objective outside the legitimate ends of the legal process, to wit: to cover up their abuse of authority and acts of brutality, and thereby violated plaintiff's right to be free from malicious abuse of process.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Violation of the Equal Protection Clause under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

45. Plaintiffs repeat, reiterate, and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "44" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

46. The defendants falsely arrested, maliciously prosecuted, illegally strip searched, and subjected plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to excessive force because of the plaintiff's national origin, and/or race, or otherwise failed to intervene to prevent such treatment committed in their presence by other NYPD officers.

47. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was deprived of his rights under the Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Deprivation of Substantive Due Process under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

48. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "47" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

49. The defendants conduct herein was an abuse of executive power so clearly unjustified by any legitimate objective of law enforcement as to be barred by the Fourteenth Amendment.

50. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was deprived of his liberty and right to substantive due process, causing emotional and physical injuries.



**AS AND FOR A NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Failure to Intervene under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

51. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "50" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

52. Defendants had an affirmative duty to intervene on behalf of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO, whose constitutional rights were being violated in their presence by other officers.

53. The defendants failed to intervene to prevent the unlawful conduct described herein.

54. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO'S liberty was restricted for an extended period of time, he was put in fear of his safety, and he was humiliated and subjected to handcuffing and other physical restraints.

**AS AND FOR A TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Supervisory Liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

55. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "54" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

56. The supervisory defendants personally caused plaintiff's constitutional injury by being deliberately or consciously indifferent to the rights of others in failing to properly supervise and train their subordinate employees.

**AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Municipal Liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)**

57. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "56" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

58. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective

municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

59. The aforementioned customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the New York City Police Department included, but were not limited to, subjecting citizens to excessive force and arresting citizens without probable cause and then committing perjury and/or manufacturing evidence and/or engaging in falsification in an effort to convict such individuals. In addition, the CITY OF NEW YORK engaged in policies, customs or practices of conducting racially disparate or otherwise unlawful stops, searches and arrests of individuals present in New York City Housing Authority buildings, of unlawful trespass enforcement policies, and of illegally strip searching citizens in the absence of reasonable individualized suspicion that the citizen searched was in possession of weapons or contraband at the time of the search. In addition, the CITY OF NEW YORK engaged in a policy, custom or practice of inadequate screening, hiring, retaining, training, promoting, compensating, and supervising its employees that was the moving force behind the violation of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO'S rights as described herein. As a result of the failure of the CITY OF NEW YORK to properly recruit, screen, train, discipline, and supervise its officers, including the individual defendants, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has tacitly authorized, ratified, and has been deliberately indifferent to, the acts and conduct complained of herein.

60. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department constituted deliberate indifference to the safety, well-being and constitutional rights of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

61. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the direct and proximate cause of the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff WALTER BRAVO as alleged herein.

62. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the moving force behind the Constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff WALTER BRAVO as alleged herein.

63. As a result of the foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was unlawfully arrested, illegally searched, maliciously prosecuted and subjected to excessive force.

64. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, were directly and actively involved in violating plaintiff WALTER BRAVO'S constitutional rights.

65. All of the foregoing acts by defendants deprived plaintiff WALTER BRAVO of federally protected rights, including, but not limited to, the right:

- A. Not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law;
- B. To be free from false arrest/unlawful imprisonment;
- C. To be free from excessive force;
- D. To be free from unlawful strip searches;
- E. To be free from the failure to intervene;
- F. To be free from malicious prosecution;
- G. To be free from malicious abuse of process;
- H. To receive equal protection under law.

66. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury.

**Supplemental State Law Claims**

67. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "66" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

68. Within ninety (90) days after the claim herein accrued, plaintiff duly served upon, presented to and filed with the CITY OF NEW YORK, a Notice of Claim setting forth all facts and information required under the General Municipal Law 50-e.

69. The CITY OF NEW YORK has wholly neglected or refused to make an adjustment or payment thereof and more than thirty (30) days have elapsed since the presentation of such claim as aforesaid.

70. This action was commenced within one (1) year and ninety (90) days after the cause of action herein accrued.

71. Plaintiff has complied with all conditions precedent to maintaining the instant action.

72. This action falls within one or more of the exceptions as outlined in C.P.L.R. 1602.

**AS AND FOR A TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(False Arrest under the laws of the State of New York)**

73. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "72" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

74. Defendants arrested plaintiff WALTER BRAVO without probable cause.

75. Plaintiff was detained against his will for an extended period of time and subjected to physical restraints.

76. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was

unlawfully imprisoned in violation of the laws of the State of New York.

77. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO suffered physical and mental injury, together with embarrassment, humiliation, shock, fright, and loss of freedom.

**AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Assault under the laws of the State of New York)**

78. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "77" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

79. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was placed in apprehension of imminent harmful and offensive bodily contact.

80. As a result of defendant's conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO has suffered physical pain and mental anguish, together with shock, fright, apprehension, embarrassment, and humiliation.

**AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Battery under the laws of the State of New York)**

81. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "80" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

82. Defendants made offensive contact with plaintiff WALTER BRAVO without privilege or consent.

83. As a result of defendants' conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO has suffered physical pain and mental anguish, together with shock, fright, apprehension, embarrassment, and humiliation.

**AS AND FOR A FIFTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Unlawful Strip Search under the laws of the State of New York)**

84. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "83" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

85. Plaintiff was unlawfully strip searched in the absence of reasonable individualized suspicion that plaintiff was in possession of weapons or contraband at the time he was searched.

86. As a result of defendants' conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO has suffered mental anguish, together with shock, fright, apprehension, embarrassment, and humiliation.

**AS AND FOR A SIXTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Malicious Prosecution under the laws of the State of New York)**

87. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "86" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

88. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

89. Defendants caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be prosecuted without probable cause until the charges were dismissed on or about April 6, 2009.

**AS AND FOR A SEVENTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Malicious Abuse of Process under laws of the State of New York)**

90. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "89" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

91. Defendants issued criminal process against plaintiff WALTER BRAVO by causing him to be arrested, arraigned and prosecuted in criminal court.

92. Defendants caused plaintiff WALTER BRAVO to be prosecuted in order to obtain a collateral objective outside the legitimate ends of the legal process, to wit: to cover up

their acts of brutality and abuse of authority.

**AS AND FOR AN EIGHTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress under the laws of the State of New York)**

93. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "92" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

94. The aforementioned conduct was extreme and outrageous, and exceeded all reasonable bounds of decency.

95. The aforementioned conduct was committed by defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

96. The aforementioned conduct was committed by defendants while acting in furtherance of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

97. The aforementioned conduct was intentional and for the sole purpose of causing severe emotional distress to plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

98. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO suffered emotional distress, physical and mental injury, together with embarrassment, humiliation, shock, fright, and loss of freedom.

**AS AND FOR A NINETEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Negligent Screening, Hiring, and Retention under the laws of the State of New York)**

99. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraph numbered "1" through "98" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

100. Upon information and belief, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK failed to use reasonable care in the screening, hiring and retention of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the arrest, prosecution, use of excessive force against, and illegal strip search of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

101. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK knew, or should have know in the exercise of reasonable care, the propensities of the individual defendants to engage in the wrongful conduct heretofore alleged in this Complaint.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTIETH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Negligent Training and Supervision under the laws of the State of New York)**

102. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "101" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

103. Upon information and belief the defendant CITY OF NEW YORK failed to use reasonable care in the training and supervision of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the arrest, prosecution, use of excessive force against, and illegal strip search of plaintiff WALTER BRAVO.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Negligence under the laws of the State of New York)**

104. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "103" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

105. Plaintiff's injuries herein were caused by the carelessness, recklessness and negligence of the defendant CITY OF NEW YORK and its employees and agents, who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Respondeat Superior liability under the laws of the State of New York)**

106. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in



paragraphs numbered "1" through "105" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

107. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is vicariously liable for the acts of its employees and agents who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

108. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO is entitled to compensatory damages in amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorney's fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Violation of N.Y.S. Constitution Article 1 §11)**

109. Plaintiffs repeat, reiterate, and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "108" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

110. As a result of defendants' conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was deprived of his right to equal protection of laws.

**AS AND FOR A TWENTY-THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(Violation of N.Y.S. Constitution Article 1 §12)**

111. Plaintiffs repeat, reiterate, and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "110" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

112. As a result of defendants' conduct, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO was deprived of his right to security against unreasonable searches, seizures, and interceptions.

**WHEREFORE**, plaintiff WALTER BRAVO demands judgment and prays for the following relief, jointly and severally, against the defendants:

- (A) full and fair compensatory damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- (B) punitive damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- (C) reasonable attorney's fees and the costs and disbursements of this action; and
- (D) such other and further relief as appears just and proper.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York  
January 19, 2011

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(718) 722-4100

By:

  
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Attorneys for Plaintiff WALTER BRAVO

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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WALTER BRAVO,

Plaintiff,

-against-

10 CV 2510  
(NGG)(VVP)

CITY OF NEW YORK, PETER TAM, KEITH MCDOWELL,  
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official capacities, (the names John and Jane Doe being fictitious,  
as the true names are presently unknown),

Defendants.

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**AMENDED COMPLAINT**

**LEVENTHAL & KLEIN, LLP**  
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